Floods can occur in Carolina Beach at any time during the year. Storm surges from hurricanes and tropical storms pose the greatest threat for flooding. However, extreme high tides and heavy rains—especially during the rainy season, which extends from June to October—can also cause flooding in neighborhoods and in the streets. Heavy and prolonged rainfall causes the capacity of the drainage system to be exceeded and can also cause flooding in Carolina Beach. Because of the flat topography, flooding can occur most anywhere in the Town. Being prepared is your best defense against a flood.

**STEPS TO PREPARE FOR A FLOOD**

**Step 1: KNOW YOUR FLOOD HAZARD**
Regulated floodplains are illustrated on inundation maps called Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRM). It is the official map for a community on which FEMA has delineated both the Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHAs) and the risk premium zones. Structures with SFHAs represent the areas subject to inundation by the 1 percent-annual chance flood event. Structures located in the SFHA have a 26 percent chance of flooding during the life of a standard 30-year mortgage. FEMA FIRM maps are available for free viewing online at msc.fema.gov/portal. You can also contact the Town of Carolina Beach Planning Dept. at (910) 458-2993 and online at www.carolinabeach.org for help determining which flood zone your property is located in.

**Step 2: INSURE YOUR PROPERTY**
Flood insurance is not covered by a standard homeowner’s insurance policy. Flood insurance is available to homeowners, condominium owners, and all renters. Renters are encouraged to purchase flood insurance for the contents of their home. Homeowners can get up to $250,000 of coverage for the building and $100,000 for contents. There are no deductibles. Renters can obtain up to $100,000 of coverage. Note that there is a 30-day waiting period before coverage goes into effect. That means now is the best time to buy flood insurance! Contact your preferred insurance agency for more information. Additional information can be found online at www.floodsmart.gov or by calling 1-888-379-9531.

**Step 3: PROTECT YOURSELF AND YOUR FAMILY**
Carolina Beach and New Hanover County coordinate with the National Weather Service in issuing public warnings concerning expected storms and severe weather. Local television and radio stations may announce weather advisories issued by the National Weather Service. These stations may also provide local weather information. Turn-in-to local television stations WWAT3, WECT, WILM10 and WSF261X, local radio stations and Carolina Beach emergency radio station at 1460 AM. All hazard NOAA Weather Radios (NWR) are available for purchase in local electronic retail or department stores and provide access to the NOAA Weather Radio frequencies 162.550 and 162.450. If flooding threatens your home, turn off electricity at the main breaker. If you lose power, turn off all major appliances. Turn off the gas and be alert for gas leaks. Use a flashlight to inspect for damage. Do not smoke or use candles, lanterns, or open flames unless you know that the gas has been turned off and the area has been ventilated. Avoid low-lying areas. Seek shelter in the highest area possible. Discuss your family emergency plan. Your family may not be together when disaster strikes, so it is important to know how you will contact one another, how you will get back together, and what you will do in case of emergency. Never attempt to drive through flooded roadways. Floodwaters can conceal damage underneath. As little as two feet of running water can carry away most vehicles including SUV’s. Turn Around, Don’t Drown!

**Step 4: PROTECT YOUR PROPERTY**
Various methods may be used to minimize flooding. If the first finished floor elevation of your property is lower than the base flood elevation (BFE) established by FEMA, consider elevating your structure. If a flood is imminent, protect your property by sandbagging areas vulnerable to the entry of water. Valuables and furniture may also be moved to higher areas of the dwelling to minimize damages. The Carolina Beach Building Inspector will make site visits to provide one-on-one advice to property owners regarding flooding and drainage issues on private property. For more information, please contact the Town Building Department at (910) 458-8238.

**Step 5: BUILD RESPONSIBLY**
A building permit is issued by the Building Department to build a structure or otherwise develop on a property located within a 100-year floodplain. The National Flood Insurance Program requires that if your structure is damaged or improved to an amount of 50% or more of the structure’s market value, it must meet the construction requirements for a new building. Carolina Beach requires all construction, regardless of where it occurs, to meet V Zone construction standards. Before you build, fill, or otherwise develop in a floodplain, contact the Building Department at (910) 458-8238 to discuss city regulations in more detail. Report any development in a floodplain without a permit to the Carolina Beach Planning Department.

**Step 6: PROTECT NATURAL FLOODPLAIN FUNCTIONS**
Floodplains are a natural component of Carolina Beach’s environment. Understanding and protecting the natural functions of floodplains helps reduce flood damage and protect resources. When flooding spreads out across the floodplain, its energy is dissipated, which results in lower flood flows downstream, reduced erosion of the streambank and channel, deposition of sediments and improved groundwater recharge. Floodplains are scenic, valued wildlife habitat. Poorly planned development in floodplains can lead to erosion, loss of valuable property, increased risk of flooding to downstream properties and degradation of water quality. Did you know that it’s illegal to throw anything—ANYTHING AT ALL!—into the waters of Carolina Beach? Did you know that nothing but stormwater is allowed to go in the storm drains located in streets, rights-of-way, and parking lots? Dumping materials into our waters or drains pollutes those waters, clogs our storm drains, and leads to flooding in our neighborhoods. For questions, or to report obstructions or violations, call the Town of Carolina Beach Public Works Department at (910) 458-8291.

**Step 7: HURRICANE PREPAREDNESS**
New Hanover County Emergency Management Services employs a call network, to notify all residents of emergencies, including hurricane warnings. To receive these notifications you must register your phone or email address online at http://em911.nhcgov.com/. In the event of an emergency, check TV and radio sources for up-to-date information. After a storm, the town requires you to call the new Town Identification Cards (TIC) and picture ID to get back on the island—keep this information on hand. For more information, review the Emergency Preparedness info on the Carolina Beach website. Visit Ready.gov to learn more about what actions to take in the event of a hurricane watch or alert in your area.

**Step 8: GENERAL PREPAREDNESS**
Inventory and photograph your home’s contents and put important papers and insurance policies in a safe place. Keep an emergency supply including non-perishable food, water, batteries, flashlights, manual can opener, and a battery-operated radio. If possible, place the washer, dryer, furnace and water heater on masonry blocks or concrete at least 12 inches above the projected flood elevation, inside a floodwall, or moved to a higher floor. All work must conform to state and local building codes. Additional information is available online at www.nhc.noaa.gov/prep/ready.php.

**Step 9: FLOOD EDUCATION**
Homeowners can learn more about the risk of flooding from stormwater and coastal sources as well as the benefits of mitigation by contacting the Planning Department at (910) 458-2991. The Town is also promoting education on NARF—no adverse impact floodplain management—so set local goals and reduce damages from floods. To learn more about NARF, visit www.floods.org or contact the Association of State Floodplain Managers (ASFPM).

For more information about flood safety or the NFIP, please note the following: www.floodsmart.gov or Floods.org

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The Town of Carolina Beach can provide information concerning FIRM map determinations; copies of elevation certificates, if dating after 2002, and the Community Rating System program for the National Flood Insurance Program. This information is also available online at www.carolinabeach.org.